

## Poster

# Development of the trajectory planner and control system of a spherical robot manipulator embedded in a FPGA board

Ênio Filho\*

CH Llanos-Quintero

GC de Carvalho

CISTER-TR-190609

## Development of the trajectory planner and control system of a spherical robot manipulator embedded in a FPGA board

Ênio Filho, CH Llanos-Quintero, GC de Carvalho

**CISTER Research Centre** 

Polytechnic Institute of Porto (ISEP P.Porto)

Rua Dr. António Bernardino de Almeida, 431

4200-072 Porto

Portugal

Tel.: +351.22.8340509, Fax: +351.22.8321159

E-mail:

https://www.cister-labs.pt

#### **Abstract**

This work describes the development and implementation of a linear trajectory controller in a five degree of freedom (DOF) robot manipulator (Filho and Quintero 2013). An open loop control architecture was designed and embedded in a Field Programable Gate Array (FPGA), for the first three-DOF. In this paper, we present the direct and inverse kinematics and the Jacobian of the manipulator, used to extract the control equations of the system (Motta, Llanos-Quintero, and Coral Sampaio 2016). This model aims the trajectory planning in a rectilinear path, described in Cartesian Coordinates. For the control implementation embedded in the FPGA, was used the NIOS II microprocessor. This one is responsible for the path planning and for the speed control of the manipulator joints, with some accelerated functions in hardware. The validation of the equations and path planning were done using software simulation. The final structure and experiments of the manipulator are also presented.

## Development of the trajectory planner and control system of a spherical robot manipulator embedded in a FPGA board

Ênio Vasconcelos Filho<sup>1</sup>, CH Llanos-Quintero<sup>2</sup>, GC de Carvalho<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Cister – Research Centre in Real-time & Embedded Computing Systems, Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto, Rua Alfredo Allen 535, 4200-135 Porto, Portugal; Departamento de Eletrotécnica, Instituto Federal de Goias, R. 75, 46, St. Central, Goiânia - GO, 74055-110, Brasil (enpvf@isep.ipp.pt) ORCID 0000-0001-5459-6821

<sup>2</sup>Faculdade de Engenharia Mecânica, Universidade de Brasília, UnB - Brasília, DF, 70910-900, Brasil (llanos@unb.br - 0000-0002-0115-4461) (gccarval@unb.br)

#### **Abstract**

This work describes the development and implementation of a linear trajectory controller in a five degree of freedom (DOF) robot manipulator (Filho and Quintero 2013). An open loop control architecture was designed and embedded in a Field Programable Gate Array (FPGA), for the first three-DOF. In this paper, we present the direct and inverse kinematics and the Jacobian of the manipulator, used to extract the control equations of the system (Motta, Llanos-Quintero, and Coral Sampaio 2016). This model aims the trajectory planning in a rectilinear path, described in Cartesian Coordinates. For the control implementation embedded in the FPGA, was used the NIOS II microprocessor. This one is responsible for the path planning and for the speed control of the manipulator joints, with some accelerated functions in hardware. The validation of the equations and path planning were done using software simulation. The final structure and experiments of the manipulator are also presented.

This work was partially supported by National Funds through FCT/MCTES (Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology), within the CISTER Research Unit (UID/CEC/04234).

**Author Keywords.** Robotics, FPGA, Manipulators, Embedded Circuits, Kinematics.

#### References

Filho, Ênio Prates Vasconcelos, and Carlos Humberto Llanos Quintero. 2013. "DESENVOLVIMENTO DO PLANEJADOR DE TRAJETÓRIA E DO SISTEMA DE CONTROLE EM MALHA ABERTA DE UM MANIPULADOR ROBÓTICO DE GEOMETRIA ESFÉRICA, EMBARCADOS EM UMA PLATAFORMA FPGA." Universidade de Brasília.

Motta, Jose Mauricio S.T., Carlos Humberto Llanos-Quintero, and Renato Coral Sampaio. 2016. "Inverse Kinematics and Model Calibration Optimization of a Five-D.O.F. Robot for Repairing the Surface Profiles of Hydraulic Turbine Blades." *International Journal of Advanced Robotic Systems* 13 (3): 114. https://doi.org/10.5772/63673.